

THE ENTIRE UNIVERSE IN BLOG FORM

MAY 27 2014 10:30 AM

#YesAllWomen

By Phil Plait

The following article is a discussion about violence, violence against women, and the oppression women face every day. Have a care if these topics disturb you. Note too: I am a cisgender male, and the hashtags I discuss below deal with the issues in binary men/women terms, so I do as well. Trans and other folks may well have very different feelings about these issues, and I welcome their input.

On Friday, May 23, 2014, a man killed six people (and possibly himself). The manifesto he left behind stated he did it because women wouldn't sleep with him. I won't recount the details here; they can be found easily enough. I also won't speculate on the controversies involving his mental health, or about the NRA, or the police involvement in this. I want to focus on a narrower point here, and that has to do with men and women, and their attitudes toward each other.



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The murderer was active on men's rights fora, where women are highly objectified, to say the very least. They are seen as nonhuman by many such groups, and at the very least lesser than men—sometimes nothing more than targets or things to acquire. What these men write puts them, to me, in the same category as White Power movements, or any other horribly bigoted group that "others" anyone else. While it may not be possible to blame the men's rights groups for what happened, from the reports we've seen they certainly provided an atmosphere of support.

Of course, these loathsome people represent a very small percentage of men out there. Over the weekend, as the discussion across Twitter turned to these horrible

events, a lot of men started tweeting this, saying "not all men are like that." It's not an unexpected response. However, it's also not a helpful one.

Why is it not helpful to say "not all men are like that"? For lots of reasons. For one, women know this. They already know not every man is a rapist, or a murderer, or violent. They don't need you to tell them.

Second, it's defensive. When people are defensive, they aren't listening to the other person; they're busy thinking of ways to defend themselves. I watched this happen on Twitter, over and again.



Third, the people saying it aren't furthering the conversation, they're sidetracking it. The discussion isn't about the men who **aren't** a problem. (Though, I'll note, it can be. I'll get back to that.) Instead of being defensive and distracting from the topic at hand, try staying quiet for a while and actually listening to what the thousands upon thousands of women discussing this are saying.



Fourth—and this is important, so listen carefully—when a woman is walking down the street, or on a blind date, or, yes, **in an elevator alone**, she doesn't know which group you're in. You might be the potential best guy ever in the history of history, but there's no way for her to know that. A fraction of men out there are most definitely *not* in that group. Which are you? Inside your head you know, but outside your head it's impossible to.

This is the reality women deal with all the time.

weekend, the hashtag **#YesAllWomen** started. It was a place for women to counter the #NotAllMen distraction, and to state clearly and concisely what they actually and for real have to deal with. All the time.



Reading them was jarring, unsettling. I have many friends who are vocal feminists, and it's all too easy to see what they deal with for the crime of Being a Woman on the Internet. But this hashtag did more than deal with the rape threats, the predators, the violence.

It was the everyday sexism, the everyday misogyny, which struck home. The leering, the catcalls, the groping, the societal othering, the miasma of all this that women bear the brunt of every damn day.

Those tweets say it far better than I ever could, for many reasons. The most important is because I'm a man, so I haven't lived through what they have. I can't possibly understand it at the level they do, no matter how deeply disturbed I am by the situation and how sympathetic I may be to what they've gone through.

This is not a failing, or an admission of weakness. It's a simple truth. I'm a white, middle-class male, so I can understand intellectually what black people have undergone, or what women have dealt with, or what Japanese-Americans suffered in America in World War II. As someone raised Jewish, I may have more of an understanding for what an oppressed people have withstood in general, but I've never really been oppressed myself. That puts me in a position of—yes—privilege.

All that means is that I can only speak from my own point of view, and try to understand others as best I can. When it comes to sexism, to my shame, that took me a long, long time to figure out. I had to have my head handed to me many times in

many embarrassing situations to see how I was participating in that culture, that everyday sexism. It was like air, all around me, so pervasive that I didn't see it, even when I was in it and a part of it.



What made that harder was coming to an understanding that I will never truly understand what women go through. I can't. So I listen to what women say about it, try to understand as best I can, and try to modify my own behavior as needed to make things better.

I've done a lot of modifying over the years. And there's still a long way to go.

Over the weekend, I retweeted a few of the #YesAllWomen tweets I thought were most important, or most powerful, and saw that again and again they were misunderstood. In almost all the cases I saw, the men commenting were *reacting* to it, being defensive about the hashtag instead of listening to what was being said.

Earlier, I mentioned that the conversation is about the men who are the problem, not the ones who aren't. Well, at this point, a conversation needs to be had about them, too. Even though we may not be the direct problem, we still participate in the cultural problem. If we're quiet, we're part of the problem. If we don't listen, if we don't help, if we let things slide for whatever reason, then we're part of the problem, too.

We men need to do better.



Part of this problem is the mislaying of blame, and the misdirection of what to do. When it comes to legal action, to the enforcement of rules, to societal pressure, it all comes down on the women and not the men.

Which leads me to the best tweet using this hashtag that a man put up.



That is exactly right. We need to change the way we talk to boys in our culture as well as change the way we treat women.

And one final word on this. As a man, having written this post I expect there will be comments insulting me, comments questioning my manhood (whatever twisted definition those people have of such a thing, if it even exists), and so on.

But you know what there won't be? People threatening to stalk me and rape me and kill me for having the audacity to say that women are people, and that we should be listening to them instead of telling them how to feel. Yet that is *precisely* what every woman on the Internet would face if she were to write this.

And that is, sadly, why we so very much need the #YesAllWomen hashtag.

My thanks to **Surly Amy** for a helpful suggestion she made to me about this article.

(**Update:** I neglected to add a couple of links; please read **Chuck Wendig's thoughts on this topic**, as well as my friend **John Scalzi's**. You should follow **John on Twitter,** too; he's an unusually lucid thinker on difficult topics.)

Read the rest of Slate's coverage of the UC-Santa Barbara shooting.

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Republicans Aren't Nearly As

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Julia Turner, John Swansburg, June Thomas, and Wesley Morris

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Not all men: How discussing women's issues gets derailed.

Libertarian As Rand Paul Supporters Wish They Were

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Alison Griswold

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Sharan Shetty

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Mark Joseph Stern

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THE XX FACTOR

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Amanda Marcotte

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Krista Langlois

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